

*Registered number: 367726*

**Wiline Networks Technologies Limited**  
**Abridged Financial Statements**  
**For the Financial Year Ended 31 December 2021**

**Wiline Networks Technologies Limited**

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## **Wiline Networks Technologies Limited**

### **Directors' Responsibilities Statement For the Financial Year Ended 31 December 2021**

The directors are responsible for preparing the Directors' Report and the financial statements in accordance with Irish law and regulations.

Irish company law requires the directors to prepare the financial statements for each financial year. Under the law, the directors have elected to prepare the financial statements in accordance with the Companies Act 2014 and Financial Reporting Standard 102 'The Financial Reporting Standard applicable in the UK and Republic of Ireland'.

Under company law, the directors must not approve the financial statements unless they are satisfied that they give a true and fair view of the assets, liabilities and financial position of the Company as at the financial year end date, of the profit or loss for that financial year and otherwise comply with the Companies Act 2014.

In preparing these financial statements, the directors are required to:

- select suitable accounting policies for the Company's financial statements and then apply them consistently;
- make judgements and accounting estimates that are reasonable and prudent;
- state whether the financial statements have been prepared in accordance with applicable accounting standards, identify those standards, and note the effect and the reasons for any material departure from those standards; and
- prepare the financial statements on the going concern basis unless it is inappropriate to presume that the Company will continue in business.


The directors are responsible for ensuring that the Company keeps or causes to be kept adequate accounting records which correctly explain and record the transactions of the Company, enable at any time the assets, liabilities, financial position and profit or loss of the Company to be determined with reasonable accuracy, enable them to ensure that the financial statements and Directors' Report comply with the Companies Act 2014 and enable the financial statements to be audited. They are also responsible for safeguarding the assets of the Company and hence for taking reasonable steps for the prevention and detection of fraud and other irregularities.

On behalf of the board



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**David Hertgen**  
Director



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**John McGuire**  
Director

Date: Feb 19, 2026

## **Wiline Networks Technologies Limited**

### **Independent Auditors' Special Report to the Directors of Wiline Networks Technologies Limited**

On 19/12/26 we reported as auditors of Wiline Networks Technologies Limited to the directors of the Company on the abridged financial statements for the financial year ended 31 December 2021 on pages 7 to 14 and our report was as follows:

We have examined:

- (i) the abridged financial statements for the financial year ended 31 December 2021 on pages 7 to 14 which the directors of Wiline Networks Technologies Limited propose to annex to the Annual Return of the Company; and
- (ii) the financial statements to be laid before the Annual General Meeting which form the basis for those abridged financial statements.

#### **Respective responsibilities of Directors and Auditors**

It is your responsibility to prepare the abridged financial statements which comply with the Companies Act 2014. It is our responsibility to form an independent opinion that the directors are entitled under Section 352 of the Companies Act 2014 to annex abridged financial statements to the annual return of the Company and that those abridged financial statements have been properly prepared pursuant to Section 353 of that Act (exemptions available for small companies) and to report our opinion to you.

#### **Basis of opinion**

We have carried out the procedures we consider necessary to confirm, by reference to the abridged financial statements, that the Company is entitled to annex abridged financial statements to the Annual Return of the Company and that the abridged financial statements are properly prepared. The scope of our work for the purpose of this report did not include examining or dealing with events after the date of our report on the full financial statements.

#### **Opinion on financial statements**

In our opinion the directors are entitled under Section 352 of the Companies Act 2014 to annex to the Annual Return of the Company the abridged financial statements and those abridged financial statements have been properly prepared pursuant to the provisions of Section 353 of that Act (exemptions available for small sized companies).

#### **Other information**

On 19/12/26 we reported as auditors of Wiline Networks Technologies Limited to the members on the Company's financial statements for the financial year ended 31 December 2021 to be laid before its Annual General Meeting and our report was as follows:

"We have audited the financial statements of Wiline Networks Technologies Limited (the 'Company') for the financial year ended 31 December 2021, which comprise the Profit and Loss Account, the Balance Sheet and the notes to the financial statements, including a summary of significant accounting policies. The financial reporting framework that has been applied in their preparation is Irish law and Financial Reporting Standard 102 'The Financial Reporting Standard applicable in the UK and Republic of Ireland'.

In our opinion the financial statements:

- give a true and fair view of the assets, liabilities and financial position of the Company's affairs as at 31 December 2021 and of its loss for the financial year then ended;
- have been properly prepared in accordance with Financial Reporting Standard 102 'The Financial Reporting Standard applicable in the UK and Republic of Ireland'; and
- have been properly prepared in accordance with the requirements of the Companies Act 2014.

#### **Basis for opinion**

We conducted our audit in accordance with International Standards on Auditing (Ireland) (ISAs (Ireland)) and applicable law. Our responsibilities under those standards are further described in the Auditors' responsibilities for the audit of the

## **Wiline Networks Technologies Limited**

### **Independent Auditors' Special Report to the Directors of Wiline Networks Technologies Limited (continued)**

financial statements section of our report. We are independent of the Company in accordance with the ethical requirements that are relevant to our audit of financial statements in Ireland, including the Ethical Standard issued by the Irish Auditing and Accounting Supervisory Authority (IAASA), and we have fulfilled our other ethical responsibilities in accordance with these requirements.

We believe that the audit evidence we have obtained is sufficient and appropriate to provide a basis for our opinion.

#### **Conclusions relating to going concern**

We have nothing to report in respect of the following matters in relation to which the ISAs (Ireland) require us to report to you where:

- the directors' use of the going concern basis of accounting in the preparation of the financial statements is not appropriate; or
- the directors have not disclosed in the financial statements any identified material uncertainties that may cast significant doubt about the Company's ability to continue to adopt the going concern basis of accounting for a period of at least twelve months from the date when the financial statements are authorised for issue.

## **Wiline Networks Technologies Limited**

### **Independent Auditors' Special Report to the Directors of Wiline Networks Technologies Limited (continued)**

#### **Other information**

The directors are responsible for the other information. The other information comprises the information included in the Annual report, other than the financial statements and our Auditors' report thereon. Our opinion on the financial statements does not cover the other information and, except to the extent otherwise explicitly stated in our report, we do not express any form of assurance conclusion thereon.

In connection with our audit of the financial statements, our responsibility is to read the other information and, in doing so, consider whether the other information is materially inconsistent with the financial statements or our knowledge obtained in the audit or otherwise appears to be materially misstated. If we identify such material inconsistencies or apparent material misstatements, we are required to determine whether there is a material misstatement in the financial statements or a material misstatement of the other information. If, based on the work we have performed, we conclude that there is a material misstatement of this other information, we are required to report that fact.

We have nothing to report in this regard.

#### **Opinion on other matters prescribed by the Companies Act 2014**

Based solely on the work undertaken in the course of the audit, we report that:

- in our opinion, the information given in the Directors' Report is consistent with the financial statements; and
- in our opinion, the Directors' Report has been prepared in accordance with applicable legal requirements.

We have obtained all the information and explanations which we consider necessary for the purposes of our audit.

In our opinion the accounting records of the Company were sufficient to permit the financial statements to be readily and properly audited, and the financial statements are in agreement with the accounting records.

#### **Matters on which we are required to report by exception**

Based on the knowledge and understanding of the Company and its environment obtained in the course of the audit, we have not identified material misstatements in the Directors' Report.

The Companies Act 2014 requires us to report to you if, in our opinion, the disclosures of directors' remuneration and transactions required by sections 305 to 312 of the Act are not made. We have nothing to report in this regard.

#### **Respective responsibilities**

##### **Responsibilities of directors for the financial statements**

As explained more fully in the Directors' Responsibilities Statement on page 1, the directors are responsible for the preparation of the financial statements and for being satisfied that they give a true and fair view, and for such internal control as the directors determine is necessary to enable the preparation of financial statements that are free from material misstatement, whether due to fraud or error.

In preparing the financial statements, the directors are responsible for assessing the Company's ability to continue as a going concern, disclosing, as applicable, matters related to going concern and using the going concern basis of accounting unless the management either intends to liquidate the Company or to cease operations, or has no realistic alternative but to do so.

## **Wiline Networks Technologies Limited**

### **Independent Auditors' Special Report to the Directors of Wiline Networks Technologies Limited (continued)**

#### **Auditors' responsibilities for the audit of the financial statements**

Our objectives are to obtain reasonable assurance about whether the financial statements as a whole are free from material misstatement, whether due to fraud or error, and to issue an Auditors' Report that includes our opinion. Reasonable assurance is a high level of assurance, but is not a guarantee that an audit conducted in accordance with ISAs (Ireland) will always detect a material misstatement when it exists. Misstatements can arise from fraud or error and are considered material if, individually or in the aggregate, they could reasonably be expected to influence the economic decisions of users taken on the basis of these financial statements.

As part of an audit in accordance with ISAs (Ireland), we exercise professional judgment and maintain professional scepticism throughout the audit. We also:

- Identify and assess the risks of material misstatement of the financial statements, whether due to fraud or error, design and perform audit procedures responsive to those risks, and obtain audit evidence that is sufficient and appropriate to provide a basis for our opinion. The risk of not detecting a material misstatement resulting from fraud is higher than for one resulting from error, as fraud may involve collusion, forgery, intentional omissions, misrepresentations, or the override of internal control.
- Obtain an understanding of internal control relevant to the audit in order to design audit procedures that are appropriate in the circumstances, but not for the purpose of expressing an opinion of the effectiveness of the Company's internal audit.
- Evaluate the appropriateness of accounting policies used and the reasonableness of accounting estimates and related disclosures made by the directors.
- Conclude on the appropriateness of the directors' use of the going concern basis of accounting and, based on the audit evidence obtained, whether a material uncertainty exists related to events or conditions that may cast significant doubt on the Company's ability to continue as going concerns. If we conclude that a material uncertainty exists, we are required to draw attention in our Auditors' Report to the related disclosures in the financial statements or, if such disclosures are inadequate, to modify our opinion. Our conclusions are based on the audit evidence obtained up to the date of our Auditors' Report. However, future events or conditions may cause the Company to cease to continue as a going concern.
- Evaluate the overall presentation, structure and content of the financial statements, including the disclosures, and whether the financial statements represent the underlying transactions and events in a manner that achieves fair presentation.

We communicate with those charged with governance regarding, among other matters, the planned scope and timing of the audit and significant audit findings, including any significant deficiencies in internal control that we identify during our audit.

**Wiline Networks Technologies Limited**

**Independent Auditors' Special Report to the Directors of Wiline Networks Technologies Limited (continued)**

**The purpose of our audit work and to whom we owe our responsibilities**

This report is made solely to the Company's members, as a body, in accordance with Section 391 of the Companies Act 2014. Our audit work has been undertaken so that we might state to the Company's members those matters we are required to state to them in an Auditors' Report and for no other purpose. To the fullest extent permitted by law, we do not accept or assume responsibility to anyone other than the Company and the Company's members, as a body, for our audit work, for this report, or for the opinions we have formed.



Paul Leonard  
For and on behalf of  
**Azets Audit Services Ireland Limited**  
Statutory Audit Firm  
3rd Floor  
40 Mespil Road  
Dublin 4

Date: *19 February 2016*

## Wiline Networks Technologies Limited

### Balance Sheet As at 31 December 2021

	Note	2021 €	2020 €
<b>Fixed assets</b>			
Financial assets	5	200	200
<b>Current assets</b>			
Debtors: amounts falling due within one year	6	2,637	2,637
Creditors: amounts falling due within one year	7	(626,314)	(510,367)
<b>Net current (liabilities)</b>		<u>(623,677)</u>	<u>(507,730)</u>
<b>Total assets less current liabilities</b>		<u>(623,477)</u>	<u>(507,530)</u>
Creditors: amounts falling due after more than one year	8	(676,242)	(676,242)
<b>Net (liabilities)</b>		<u><u>(1,299,719)</u></u>	<u><u>(1,183,772)</u></u>
<b>Capital and reserves</b>			
Called up share capital presented as equity	9	200	200
Profit and loss account		<u>(1,299,919)</u>	<u>(1,183,972)</u>
<b>Shareholders' (deficit)</b>		<u><u>(1,299,719)</u></u>	<u><u>(1,183,772)</u></u>

We, as directors of Wiline Networks Technologies Limited, state that:

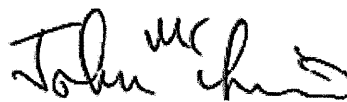
The Company has relied on the specific exemptions contained in section 352 of the Companies Act 2014; the Company has done so on the grounds that it is entitled to the benefit of that exemption as a small Company and the abridged financial statements have been properly prepared in accordance with section 353 of the Companies Act 2014.

These financial statements have been prepared in accordance with the small companies regime.

The financial statements were approved and authorised for issue by the board:



**David Hertgen**  
Director



**John McGuire**  
Director

Date: Feb 19, 2026

The notes on pages 8 to 14 form part of these financial statements.

## **Wiline Networks Technologies Limited**

### **Notes to the Financial Statements For the Financial Year Ended 31 December 2021**

#### **1. General information**

These financial statements comprising the Profit and Loss Account, Balance Sheet and the related notes constitute the individual financial statements of Wiline Networks Technologies Limited for the financial year ended 31 December 2021.

Wiline Networks Technologies Limited is a private company limited by shares (registered under Part 2 of Companies Act 2014), incorporated in the Republic of Ireland. The registered office is Office 4, Coach House, Shankill Business Centre, Station Road, Shankill, Dublin 18. The company's registration number is 367726. The nature of the company's operations and its principal activities are set out in the Director's Report.

#### **Statement of compliance**

The financial statements have been prepared in accordance with FRS 102 'The Financial Reporting Standard applicable in the UK and Republic of Ireland' (FRS 102), as adapted by Section 1A.

#### **Currency**

The financial statements have been presented in Euro (€) which is also the functional currency of the company.

#### **Accounting policies**

The following accounting policies have been applied consistently in dealing with items which are considered material in relation to the company's financial statements.

#### **2. Accounting policies**

##### **2.1 Basis of preparation of financial statements**

The financial statements have been prepared on a going concern basis under the historical cost convention unless otherwise specified within these accounting policies and in accordance with section 1A of Financial Reporting Standard 102, the Financial Reporting Standard applicable in the UK and the Republic of Ireland and the Companies Act 2014.

The company has taken advantage of the disclosure option of preparing a single statement of profit and loss and retained earnings as permitted by the FRS 102 "The Financial Reporting Standard applicable in the UK and the Republic of Ireland" as adapted by Section 1A.

The following accounting policies have been applied consistently in dealing with items which are considered material in relation to the company's financial statements.

## **Wiline Networks Technologies Limited**

### **Notes to the Financial Statements For the Financial Year Ended 31 December 2021**

#### **2. Accounting policies (continued)**

##### **2.2 Going concern**

The company incurred a loss after tax of €115,947 during the financial year (2020 - loss of €105,407), and had net current liabilities of €623,677 at the financial year end (2020 - €507,730) and had net liabilities at the financial year end of €1,299,719 (2020 - €1,183,772).

The company is owed €9,758,377 from a group company Wiline Networks Inc. at the financial year end. The total receivable has been fully impaired.

The company has a loan payable of €1,275,422 inclusive of interest. The directors of the lender company have confirmed that the lender will not call for repayment of the loan for the upcoming year, beyond what the company has the ability to repay.

All of the company's revenue is generated from Wiline Networks Inc. The directors are relying on Wiline Networks Inc. to earn profits in the future to enable it repay the receivable to the company. Wiline Networks Inc. is funded by related party parties who have indicated that they will not call in the loans until the company is in a position to meet all or part of the obligation.

On the basis that the company's lender has confirmed it will not call in part/all of the loan until the company can meet the obligation for the upcoming year, the directors consider it appropriate to prepare the financial statements on a going concern basis. Accordingly, these financial statements do not include any adjustments to the carrying amounts and classification of assets and liabilities that may arise if the company was unable to continue as a going concern.

##### **2.3 Valuation of investments**

Investments in subsidiaries are measured at cost less accumulated impairment.

##### **2.4 Debtors**

Short-term debtors are measured at transaction price, less any impairment. Loans receivable are measured initially at fair value, net of transaction costs, and are measured subsequently at amortised cost using the effective interest method, less any impairment.

##### **2.5 Creditors**

Short-term creditors are measured at the transaction price. Other financial liabilities, including bank loans, are measured initially at fair value, net of transaction costs, and are measured subsequently at amortised cost using the effective interest method.

## **Wiline Networks Technologies Limited**

### **Notes to the Financial Statements For the Financial Year Ended 31 December 2021**

#### **2. Accounting policies (continued)**

##### **2.6 Foreign currency translation**

###### **Functional and presentation currency**

The Company's functional and presentational currency is Euros.

###### **Transactions and balances**

Foreign currency transactions are translated into the functional currency using the spot exchange rates at the dates of the transactions.

At each period end foreign currency monetary items are translated using the closing rate. Non-monetary items measured at historical cost are translated using the exchange rate at the date of the transaction and non-monetary items measured at fair value are measured using the exchange rate when fair value was determined.

Foreign exchange gains and losses resulting from the settlement of transactions and from the translation at period-end exchange rates of monetary assets and liabilities denominated in foreign currencies are recognised in profit or loss except when deferred in other comprehensive income as qualifying cash flow hedges.

##### **2.7 Finance costs**

Finance costs are charged to profit or loss over the term of the debt using the effective interest method so that the amount charged is at a constant rate on the carrying amount. Issue costs are initially recognised as a reduction in the proceeds of the associated capital instrument.

##### **2.8 Borrowing costs**

All borrowing costs are recognised in profit or loss in the financial year in which they are incurred.

##### **2.9 Taxation**

Tax is recognised in profit or loss except that a charge attributable to an item of income and expense recognised as other comprehensive income or to an item recognised directly in equity is also recognised in other comprehensive income or directly in equity respectively.

The current income tax charge is calculated on the basis of tax rates and laws that have been enacted or substantively enacted by the balance sheet date in the countries where the Company operates and generates income.

Deferred tax balances are recognised in respect of all timing differences that have originated but not reversed by the balance sheet date, except that:

- The recognition of deferred tax assets is limited to the extent that it is probable that they will be recovered against the reversal of deferred tax liabilities or other future taxable profits; and
- Any deferred tax balances are reversed if and when all conditions for retaining associated tax allowances have been met.

Deferred tax balances are not recognised in respect of permanent differences except in respect of business combinations, when deferred tax is recognised on the differences between the fair values of assets acquired and the future tax deductions available for them and the differences between the fair values of liabilities acquired and the amount that will be assessed for tax. Deferred tax is determined using tax rates and laws that have been enacted or substantively enacted by the balance sheet date.

## Wiline Networks Technologies Limited

### Notes to the Financial Statements For the Financial Year Ended 31 December 2021

#### 2. Accounting policies (continued)

##### 2.10 Ordinary share capital

The ordinary share capital of the company is presented as equity.

#### 3. Employees

The Company has no employees other than the directors, who did not receive any remuneration (2020 - €NIL).

#### 4. Interest payable and similar expenses

	2021 €	2020 €
Other loan interest payable	115,947	105,407

#### 5. Financial assets

	Investments in subsidiary companies €	Other fixed asset investments €	Total €
<b>Cost</b>			
At 1 January 2021	100	100	200
At 31 December 2021	100	100	200

#### 6. Debtors

	2021 €	2020 €
Other debtors	200	200
Accrued income	2,437	2,437
	2,637	2,637

## Wiline Networks Technologies Limited

### Notes to the Financial Statements For the Financial Year Ended 31 December 2021

#### 7. Creditors: Amounts falling due within one year

	2021	2020
	€	€
Amounts owed to group companies	12,300	12,300
Other creditors	200	200
Accruals	613,814	497,867
	<u>626,314</u>	<u>510,367</u>

The terms of the accruals are based on the underlying contracts.

Other amounts included within creditors not covered by specific note disclosures are unsecured, interest free and payable on demand.

#### 8. Creditors: Amounts falling due after more than one year

	2021	2020
	€	€
Other loans	<u>676,242</u>	<u>676,242</u>

Interest of 10% per annum is charged, with the loan repayable on the 22 May 2020. The loan was not repaid by 22 May 2020.

## Wiline Networks Technologies Limited

### Notes to the Financial Statements For the Financial Year Ended 31 December 2021

#### 9. Share capital

	2021	2020
	€	€
<b>Authorised</b>		
100,000 Ordinary shares of €1.00 each	100,000	100,000
100,000 Preference shares of €1.00 each	100,000	100,000
	<u>200,000</u>	<u>200,000</u>
<b>Allotted, called up and fully paid</b>		
100 Ordinary shares of €1.00 each	100	100
100 Preference shares of €1.00 each	100	100
	<u>200</u>	<u>200</u>

i) The Ordinary shares shall confer on the holders thereof the right to receive notice of and to attend and vote at any general meetings of the Company. The Ordinary shares shall entitle the holders thereof to one vote for every one Ordinary share held.

ii) The Preference shares shall confer on the holders thereof the right to receive notice of and attend at general meetings of the Company. The Preference shares shall entitle the holders thereof to one vote for every one Preference share held.

iii) The rights attaching to the Preference shares shall not be amended or altered without the written consent of the holders of 90% of that class of shares

iv) The profits of the Company which the Board at its discretion shall in any year determine to be distributable shall be applied as follows and in the following order of priority:

(a) The holders of Preference shares shall be entitled, in priority to any payment of a dividend on any other class of shares of the Company, to be paid a dividend, at such times as the Board may from time to time determine and in such amounts as appear to the Board to be justified by the profits of the Company.

(b) As to the balance of such profits, in payment of a dividend on the Ordinary shares which may be declared to the exclusion of any entitlement thereto on the part of the holders of any other class or classes of shares in the capital of the Company.

v) On the return of assets on liquidation or otherwise or on the sale of the Company, the assets of the Company available for distribution among the members (or the consideration in the event of a sale of the Company) shall be applied as follows and in the following order of priority:

(a) First in joint payment to the holders of each of the Preference shares of the subscription consideration for the Preference shares (which shall for the avoidance of doubt equate to the nominal value of the Preference shares plus any premium paid thereon) together with any accrued but unpaid dividends. If there are insufficient monies available to fully pay the holders of the Preference shares and the monies shall be paid pro rata to their holding of Preference shares.

(b) Second in joint payment to the holders of each of the Ordinary shares, pro rata to their holding of ordinary shares, of all the remaining profits and assets of the Company (or the consideration in the event of a sale of the Company) available for distribution absolutely to the exclusion of any entitlement thereto on the part of the holders of any other class or classes of shares in the capital of the Company.

## Wiline Networks Technologies Limited

### Notes to the Financial Statements For the Financial Year Ended 31 December 2021

#### 10. Controlling party

The company's ordinary shares are owned by Wiline Networks Group Limited and the company's preference shares are owned by John McGuire. Wiline Networks Technologies Limited is a group company of Wiline Networks Group Limited as Wiline Networks Group Limited is entitled to all the equity in Wiline Networks Technologies Limited aside from €100 vesting to the preference shareholders.

The ultimate beneficial owner of Wiline Networks Group Limited is Avalon Environmental Trust I and Avalon Environmental Trust II, of which John McGuire is the settlor.

#### 11. Appropriation of Profit and loss account

	2021 €	2020 €
Profit and loss account brought forward at the beginning of the financial year	(1,183,972)	(1,078,565)
(Loss) for the financial year	(115,947)	(105,407)
<b>Profit and loss account carried forward at the end of the financial year</b>	<b>(1,299,919)</b>	<b>(1,183,972)</b>

#### 12. Post balance sheet events

The Covid-19 pandemic developed rapidly globally in 2020 and 2021, with a significant number of cases worldwide. The outbreak of the Covid-19 pandemic led to the curtailment of "business as usual" in Ireland. Measures taken by various governments to contain the virus affected economic activity.

There have been no other significant events affecting the Company since the financial year end.

#### 13. Related party transactions

The related parties of Wiline Networks Technologies Limited, as defined by Financial Reporting Standard No. 102, as adapted by Section 1A, the nature of the relationship and the extent of transactions with them are summarised below.

	Opening balance €	Advances €	Provision €	Closing balance €
Amounts due from Wiline Networks Inc.	9,006,876	751,501	(9,758,377)	-
Amounts due from Wiline USA	200,000	-	(200,000)	-
Amounts due to Wiline Networks Group Limited	(12,300)	-	-	(12,300)
	<b>9,194,576</b>	<b>751,501</b>	<b>(9,958,377)</b>	<b>(12,300)</b>

The maximum amounts outstanding under the above arrangements is as set out above.

#### 14. Approval of financial statements

The board of directors approved these financial statements for issue on *19 February 2022*.