

N-Tier Securities Development Studio Limited
Abridged Unaudited Financial Statements
for the financial year ended 27 February 2025

Company Number: 302719

N-Tier Securities Development Studio Limited
CONTENTS

	Page
Directors' Responsibilities Statement	3
Balance Sheet	4
Statement of Changes in Equity	5
Notes to the Financial Statements	6 - 9

N-Tier Securities Development Studio Limited

DIRECTORS' RESPONSIBILITIES STATEMENT

for the financial year ended 27 February 2025

The directors are responsible for preparing the Directors' Report and the financial statements in accordance with applicable Irish law and regulations.

Irish company law requires the directors to prepare financial statements for each financial year. Under that law, the directors have elected to prepare the financial statements in accordance with the Companies Act 2014 and FRS 102 "The Financial Reporting Standard applicable in the UK and Republic of Ireland" issued by the Financial Reporting Council. Under company law, the directors must not approve the financial statements unless they are satisfied that they give a true and fair view of the assets, liabilities and financial position of the company as at the financial year end date and of the profit or loss of the company for the financial year and otherwise comply with the Companies Act 2014.

In preparing these financial statements, the directors are required to:

- select suitable accounting policies for the company financial statements and then apply them consistently;
- make judgements and accounting estimates that are reasonable and prudent;
- state whether the financial statements have been prepared in accordance with applicable accounting standards, identify those standards, and note the effect and the reasons for any material departure from those standards; and
- prepare the financial statements on the going concern basis unless it is inappropriate to presume that the company will continue in business.

The directors are responsible for ensuring that the company keeps or causes to be kept adequate accounting records which correctly explain and record the transactions of the company, enable at any time the assets, liabilities, financial position and profit or loss of the company to be determined with reasonable accuracy, enable them to ensure that the financial statements and Directors' Report comply with the Companies Act 2014. They are also responsible for safeguarding the assets of the company and hence for taking reasonable steps for the prevention and detection of fraud and other irregularities.

Signed on behalf of the board

Eamon Moore
Director

Garret Moore
Director

16 January 2026

N-Tier Securities Development Studio Limited BALANCE SHEET

as at 27 February 2025

	Notes	2025 €	2024 €
Fixed Assets			
Investments	6	<u>9,019</u>	<u>9,019</u>
Current Assets			
Debtors	7	15,576	417
Cash and cash equivalents		<u>17,073</u>	<u>42,203</u>
		<u>32,649</u>	<u>42,620</u>
Creditors: amounts falling due within one year	8	<u>(9,831)</u>	<u>(19,333)</u>
Net Current Assets		<u>22,818</u>	<u>23,287</u>
Total Assets less Current Liabilities		<u>31,837</u>	<u>32,306</u>
Capital and Reserves			
Called up share capital presented as equity		5	5
Revaluation reserve	9	1,839,994	1,839,994
Retained earnings		<u>(1,808,162)</u>	<u>(1,807,693)</u>
Equity attributable to owners of the company		<u>31,837</u>	<u>32,306</u>

We as Directors of N-Tier Securities Development Studio Limited, state that -

(a) the company is availing itself of the exemption provided for by Chapter 15 of Part 6 of the Companies Act 2014,

(b) the company is availing itself of the exemption on the grounds that the conditions specified in section 358 are satisfied,

(c) the shareholders of the company have not served a notice on the company under section 334(1) in accordance with section 334(2),

(d) we acknowledge the company's obligations under the Companies Act 2014, to keep adequate accounting records and prepare financial statements which give a true and fair view of the assets, liabilities and financial position of the company at the end of its financial year and of its profit or loss for such a financial year and to otherwise comply with the provisions of the Companies Act 2014 relating to financial statements so far as they are applicable to the company,

(e) the company has relied on the specified exemption contained in section 352 Companies Act 2014. The company has done so on the grounds that the company is entitled to the benefit of that exemption as a small company and the abridged financial statements have been properly prepared in accordance with section 353 Companies Act 2014 and the small companies' regime.

Approved by the board on 16 January 2026 and signed on its behalf by:

Eamon Moore
Director

Garret Moore
Director

N-Tier Securities Development Studio Limited
STATEMENT OF CHANGES IN EQUITY

as at 27 February 2025

	Called up share capital €	Revaluation reserve €	Retained earnings €	Total €
At 28 February 2023	5	1,839,994	(1,803,012)	36,987
Loss for the financial year	-	-	(4,681)	(4,681)
At 28 February 2024	5	1,839,994	(1,807,693)	32,306
Loss for the financial year	-	-	(469)	(469)
At 27 February 2025	<u>5</u>	<u>1,839,994</u>	<u>(1,808,162)</u>	<u>31,837</u>

N-Tier Securities Development Studio Limited

NOTES TO THE ABRIDGED FINANCIAL STATEMENTS

for the financial year ended 27 February 2025

1. General Information

N-Tier Securities Development Studio Limited is a company limited by shares incorporated and registered in Ireland. The registered number of the company is 302719. The registered office of the company is 40 Dame Street, Dublin 2, Ireland which is also the principal place of business of the company. The principal activity of the company is the development of software, especially in the financial and banking services sector. The financial statements have been presented in Euro (€) which is also the functional currency of the company.

2. Summary of Significant Accounting Policies

The following accounting policies have been applied consistently in dealing with items which are considered material in relation to the company's financial statements.

Statement of compliance

The financial statements of the company for the financial year ended 27 February 2025 have been prepared on the going concern basis and in accordance with FRS 102 "The Financial Reporting Standard applicable in the UK and Republic of Ireland" (FRS 102).

Basis of preparation

The financial statements have been prepared on the going concern basis and in accordance with the historical cost convention except for certain properties and financial instruments that are measured at revalued amounts or fair values, as explained in the accounting policies below. Historical cost is generally based on the fair value of the consideration given in exchange for assets. The financial reporting framework that has been applied in their preparation is the Companies Act 2014 and FRS 102 "The Financial Reporting Standard applicable in the UK and Republic of Ireland" issued by the Financial Reporting Council.

The company qualifies as a small company as defined by section 280A of the Companies Act 2014 in respect of the financial year, and has applied the rules of the 'Small Companies Regime' in accordance with section 280C of the Companies Act 2014.

Cash flow statement

The company has availed of the exemption in FRS 102 from the requirement to prepare a Statement of Cash Flows because it is classified as a small company.

Turnover

Turnover comprises the invoice value of goods supplied by the company, exclusive of trade discounts and value added tax.

Investments

Investments held as fixed assets are stated at cost less provision for any permanent diminution in value. Income from other investments together with any related withholding tax is recognised in the Profit and Loss Account in the financial year in which it is receivable.

Trade and other debtors

Trade and other debtors are initially recognised at fair value and thereafter stated at amortised cost using the effective interest method less impairment losses for bad and doubtful debts except where the effect of discounting would be immaterial. In such cases the receivables are stated at cost less impairment losses for bad and doubtful debts.

Borrowing costs

Borrowing costs relating to the acquisition of assets are capitalised at the appropriate rate by adding them to the cost of assets being acquired. Investment income earned on the temporary investment of specific borrowings pending their expenditure on the assets is deducted from the borrowing costs eligible for capitalisation. All other borrowing costs are recognised in profit or loss in the period in which they are incurred.

Trade and other creditors

Trade and other creditors are initially recognised at fair value and thereafter stated at amortised cost using the effective interest rate method, unless the effect of discounting would be immaterial, in which case they are stated at cost.

N-Tier Securities Development Studio Limited

NOTES TO THE ABRIDGED FINANCIAL STATEMENTS

for the financial year ended 27 February 2025

Employee benefits

The company operates a defined contribution pension scheme. The assets of the scheme are held separately from those of the company in an independently administered fund. The company also operates a defined benefit pension scheme for its employees providing benefits based on final pensionable pay. The assets of this scheme are also held separately from those of the company, being invested with pension fund managers.

Taxation and deferred taxation

Current tax represents the amount expected to be paid or recovered in respect of taxable profits for the financial year and is calculated using the tax rates and laws that have been enacted or substantially enacted at the Balance Sheet date.

Deferred tax is recognised in respect of all timing differences that have originated but not reversed at the balance sheet date where transactions or events have occurred at that date that will result in an obligation to pay more tax in the future, or a right to pay less tax in the future. Timing differences are temporary differences between the company's taxable profits and its results as stated in the financial statements.

Deferred tax is measured on an undiscounted basis at the tax rates that are anticipated to apply in the periods in which the timing differences are expected to reverse, based on tax rates and laws that have been enacted or substantively enacted by the Balance Sheet date.

Foreign currencies

Monetary assets and liabilities denominated in foreign currencies are translated at the rates of exchange ruling at the Balance Sheet date. Non-monetary items that are measured in terms of historical cost in a foreign currency are translated at the rates of exchange ruling at the date of the transaction. Non-monetary items that are measured at fair value in a foreign currency are translated using the exchange rates at the date when the fair value was determined. The resulting exchange differences are dealt with in the Profit and Loss Account.

Ordinary share capital

The ordinary share capital of the company is presented as equity.

3.	Interest payable and similar expenses	2025	2024
		€	€
	Interest	<u>821</u>	<u>1,284</u>
4.	Employees		
	The average monthly number of employees, including directors, during the financial year was 1, (2024 - 1).		
		2025	2024
		Number	Number
	Administration	<u>1</u>	<u>1</u>

continued

N-Tier Securities Development Studio Limited

NOTES TO THE ABRIDGED FINANCIAL STATEMENTS

for the financial year ended 27 February 2025

5. Tax on loss	2025	2024
	€	€
(a) Analysis of charge in the financial year		
Current tax:		
Corporation tax at 0.00% (2024 - 12.50%) (Note 5 (b))	-	-
	<u> </u>	<u> </u>
(b) Factors affecting tax charge for the financial year		
The tax assessed for the financial year differs from the standard rate of corporation tax in the Republic of Ireland. The differences are explained below:		
	2025	2024
	€	€
Loss taxable at 0.00%	<u>(469)</u>	<u>(4,681)</u>
Loss before tax		
multiplied by the standard rate of corporation tax		
in the Republic of Ireland at 0.00% (2024 - 12.50%)	-	(585)
Effects of:		
Utilisation of tax losses	<u> </u>	<u>585</u>
Total tax charge for the financial year (Note 5 (a))	<u> </u>	<u> </u>
No charge to tax arises due to tax losses incurred.		
6. Investments		
	Other	Total
	unlisted	
	investments	
	€	€
Investments		
Cost		
At 27 February 2025	<u>9,019</u>	<u>9,019</u>
Net book value		
At 27 February 2025	<u>9,019</u>	<u>9,019</u>
At 28 February 2024	<u>9,019</u>	<u>9,019</u>
7. Debtors	2025	2024
	€	€
Trade debtors	15,576	-
Taxation	-	417
	<u>15,576</u>	<u>417</u>
8. Creditors	2025	2024
Amounts falling due within one year	€	€
Amounts owed to credit institutions	5,241	1,651
Trade creditors	890	8,946
Taxation	1,200	2,687
Accruals	2,500	2,400
Deferred Income	-	3,649
	<u>9,831</u>	<u>19,333</u>

continued

N-Tier Securities Development Studio Limited
NOTES TO THE ABRIDGED FINANCIAL STATEMENTS

for the financial year ended 27 February 2025

9. Income Statement

	Revaluation reserve	Profit and loss account	Total
	€	€	€
At 29 February 2024	1,839,994	(1,807,693)	32,301
Loss for the financial year	-	(469)	(469)
At 27 February 2025	<u>1,839,994</u>	<u>(1,808,162)</u>	<u>31,832</u>

10. Capital commitments

The company had no material capital commitments at the financial year-ended 27 February 2025.

11. Directors' remuneration

	2025 €	2024 €
Remuneration	<u>8,700</u>	<u>25,804</u>

12. Post-Balance Sheet Events

There have been no significant events affecting the company since the financial year-end.

13. Approval of financial statements

The financial statements were approved and authorised for issue by the board of directors on 16 January 2026.